

Fig. 1

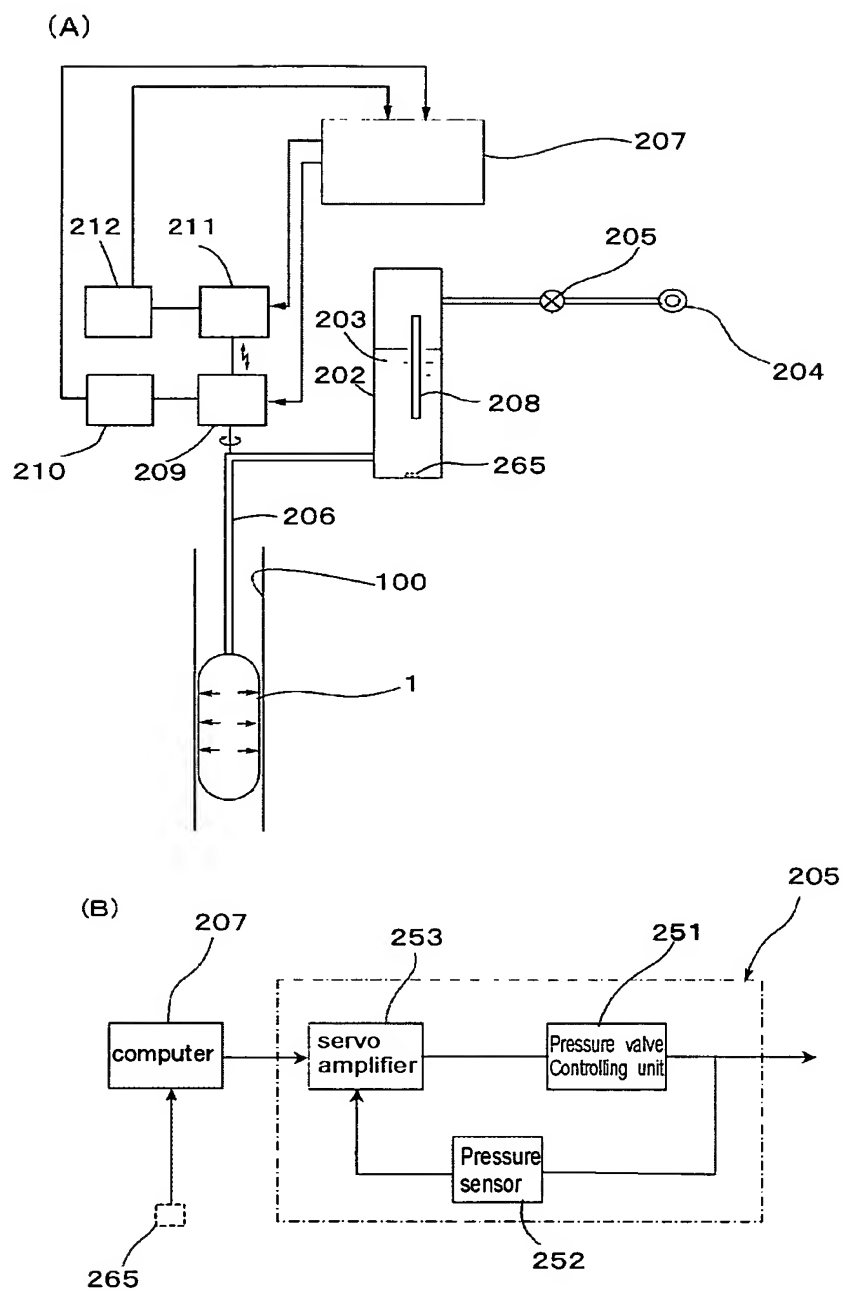
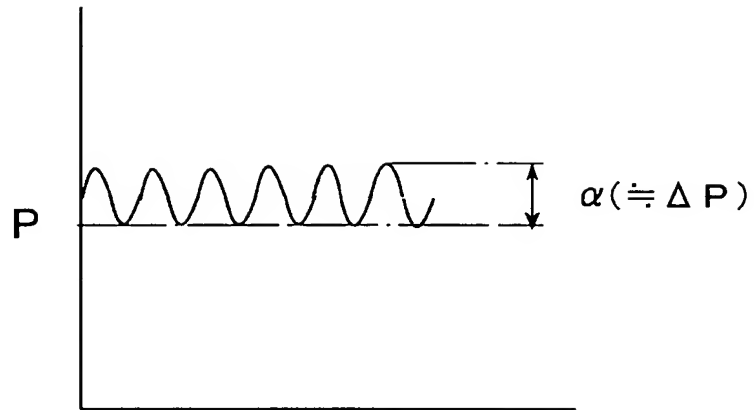


Fig. 2

(A)



(B)

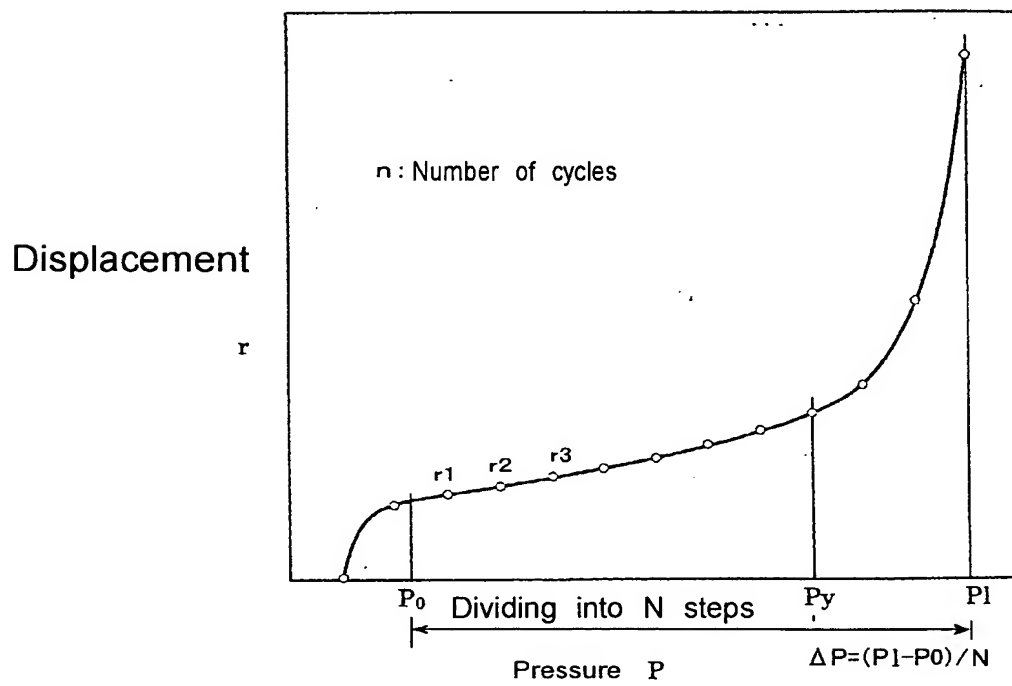
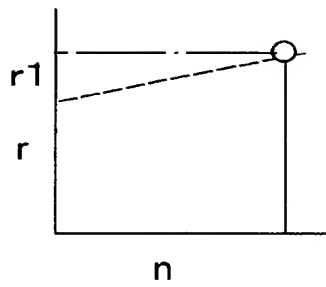
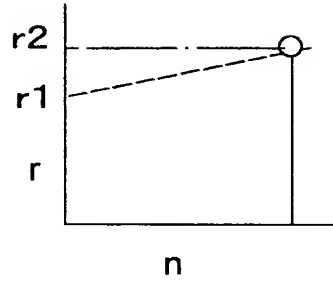


Fig. 3

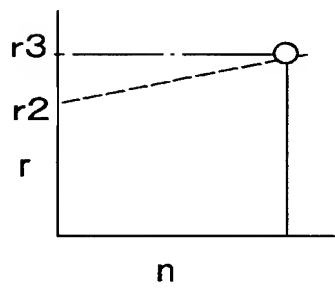
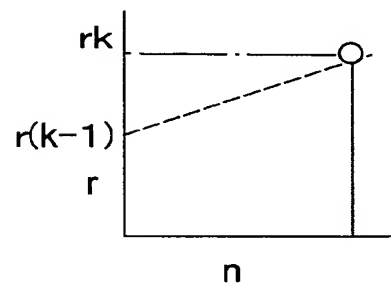
(A) 1st step



(B) 2nd step



(C) 3rd step

(D) Kth step
(at yielding)

(E) at failure

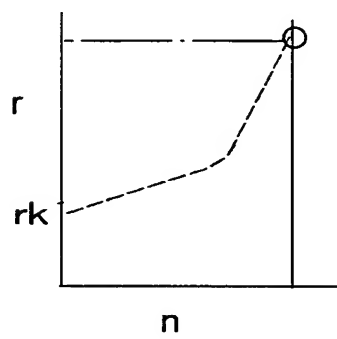


Fig. 4

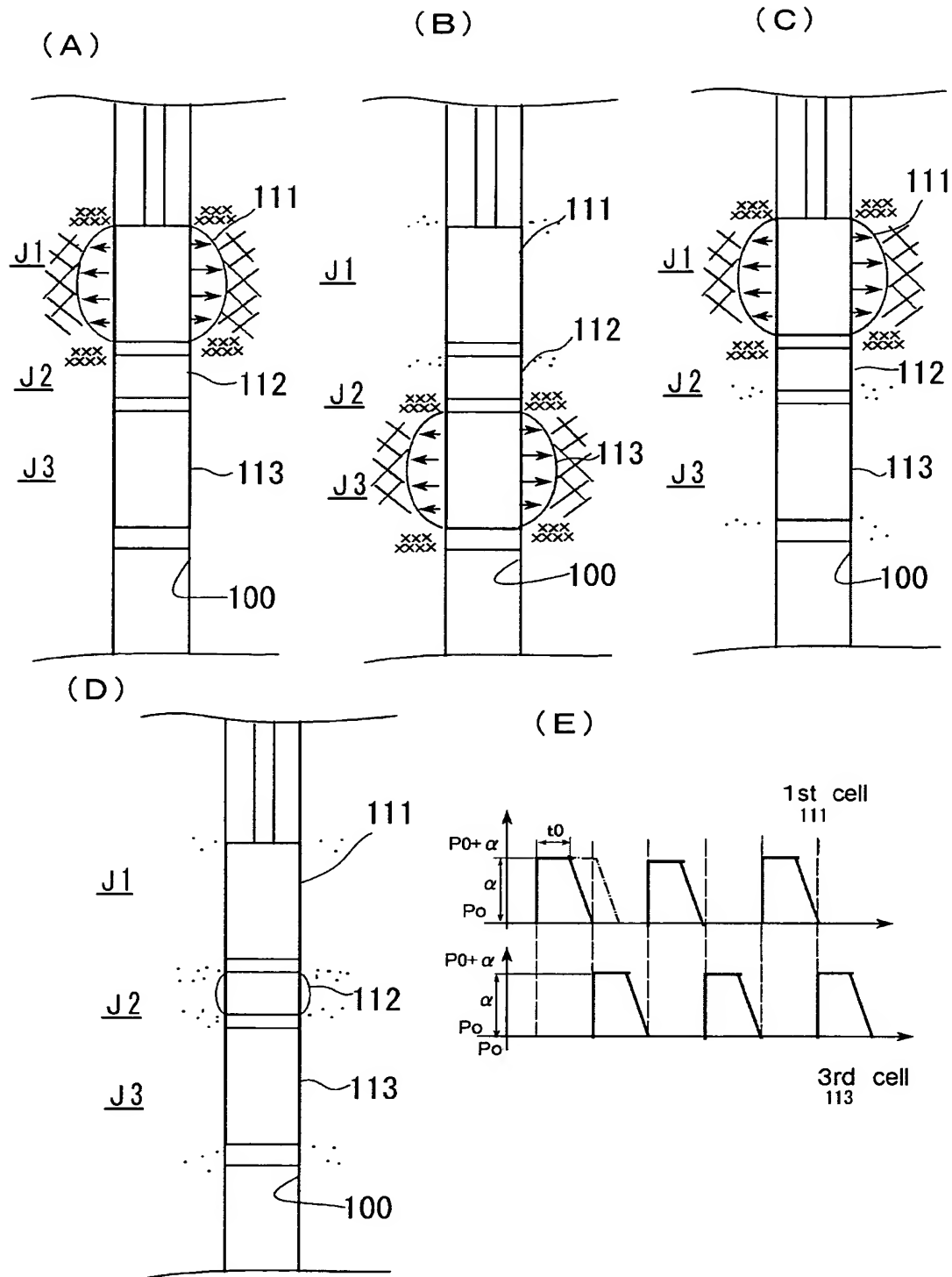


Fig. 5

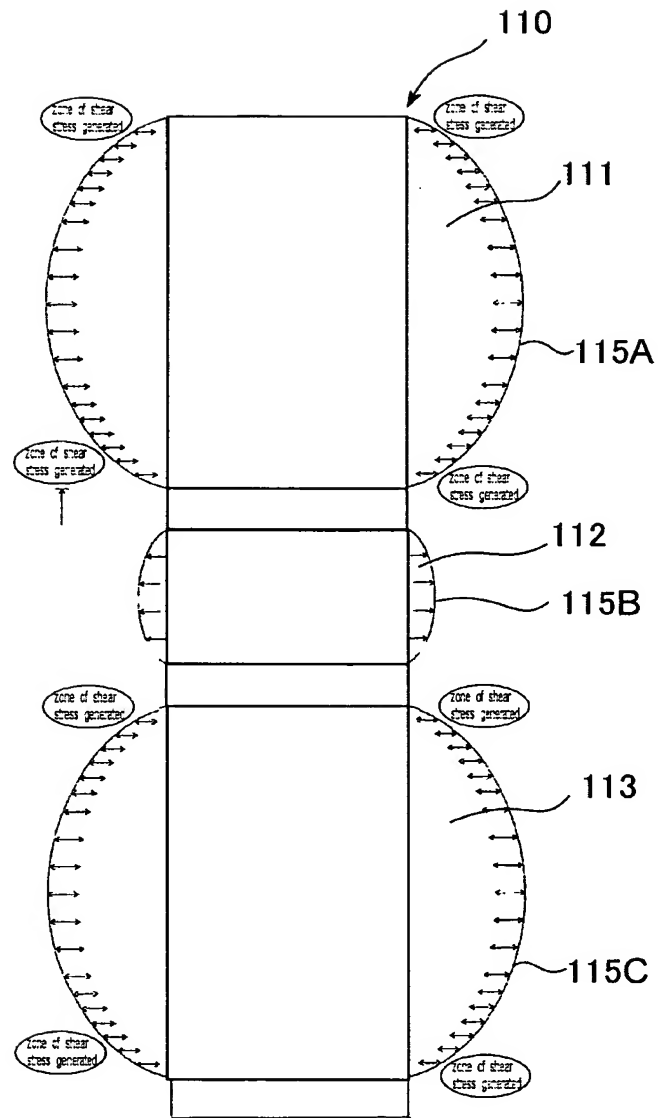


Fig. 6

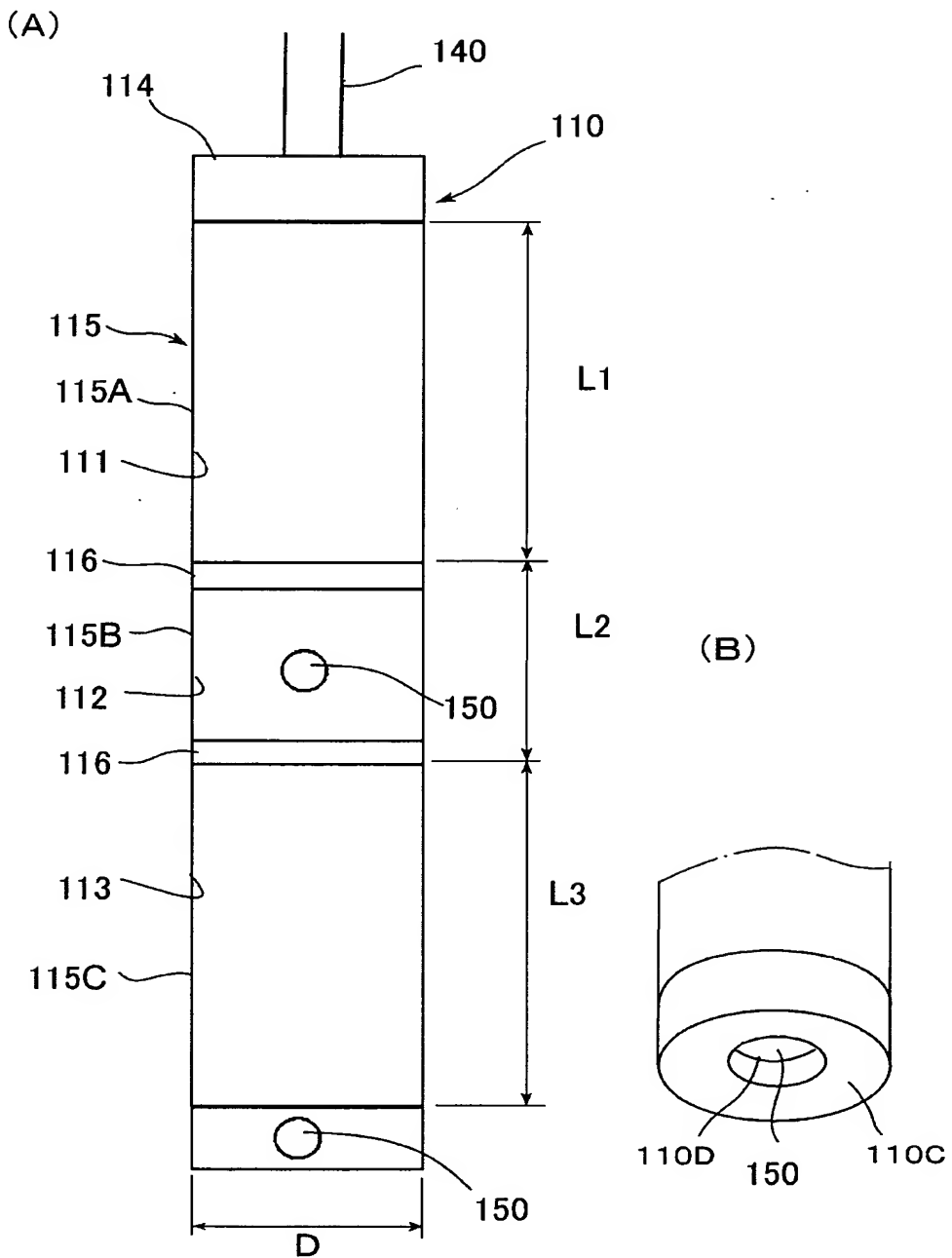


Fig. 7

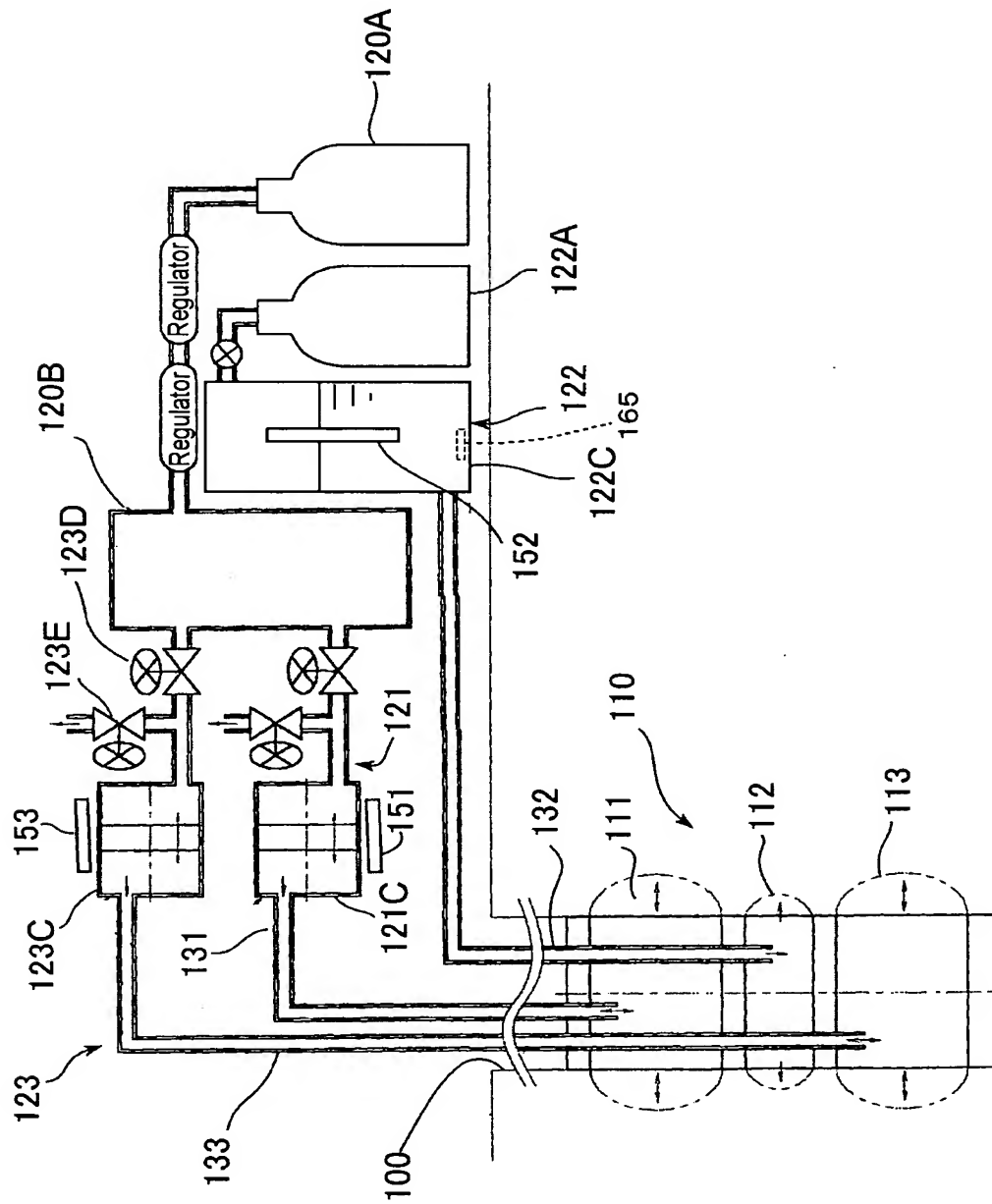


Fig. 8

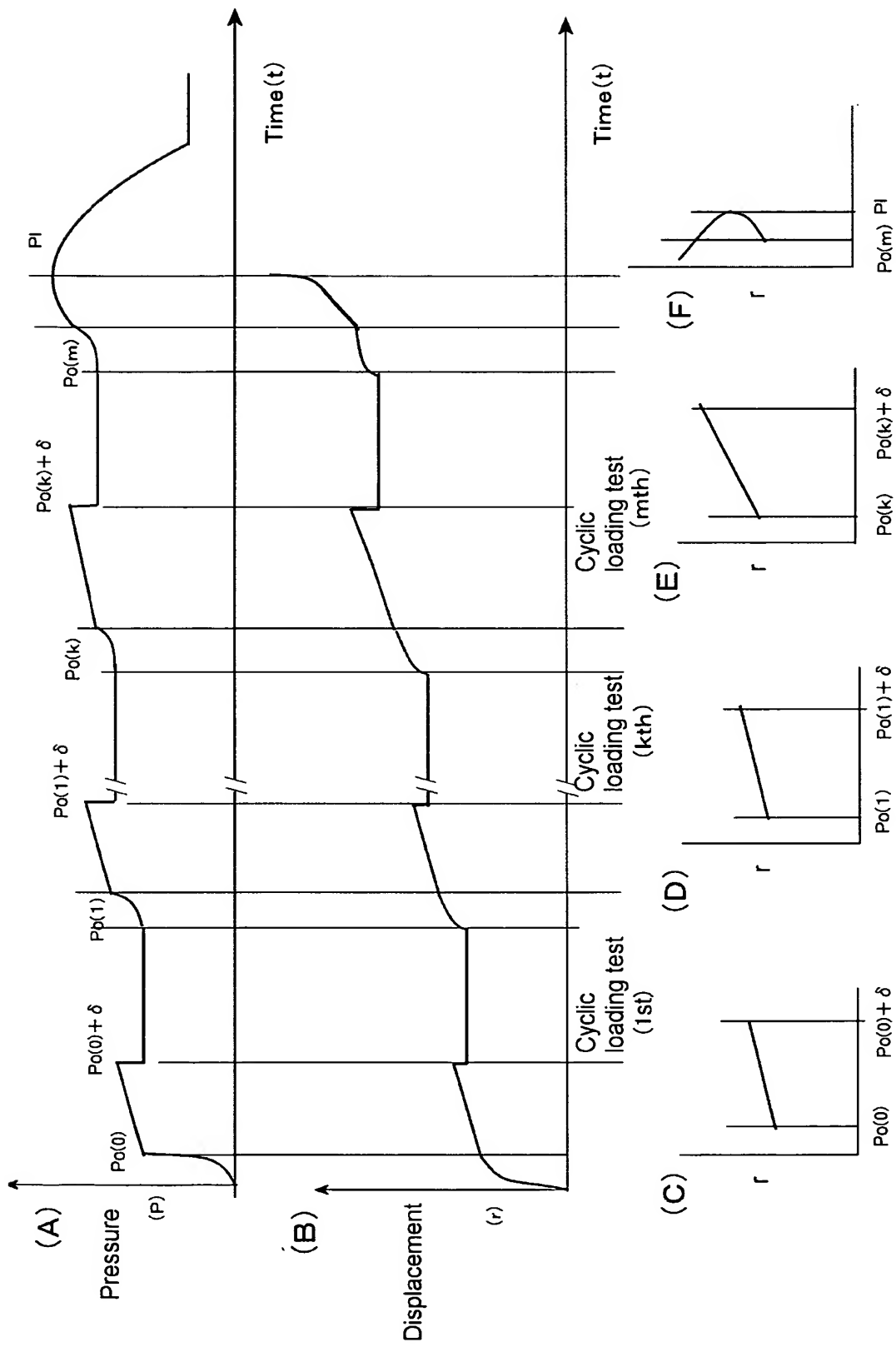


Fig. 9

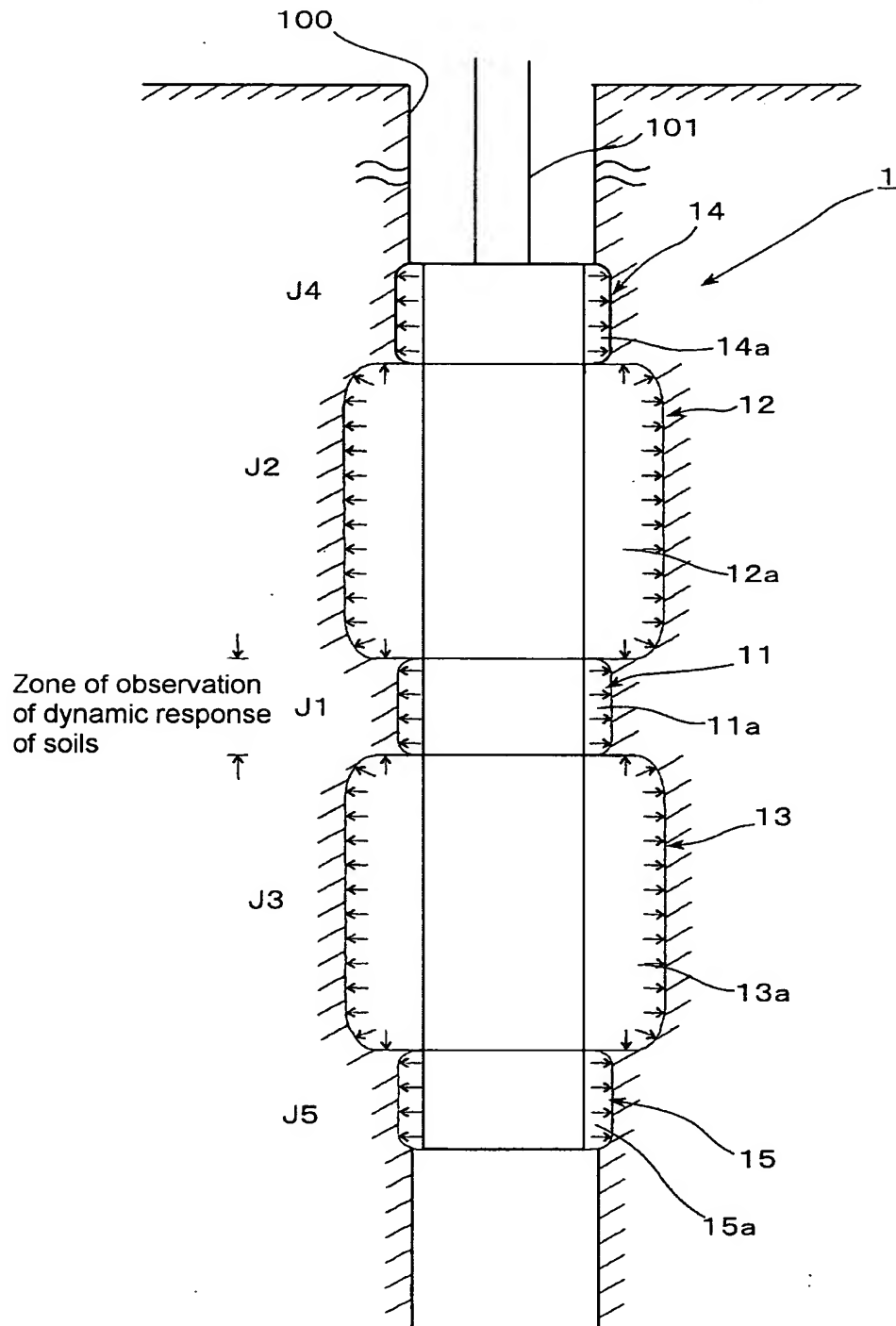


Fig. 10

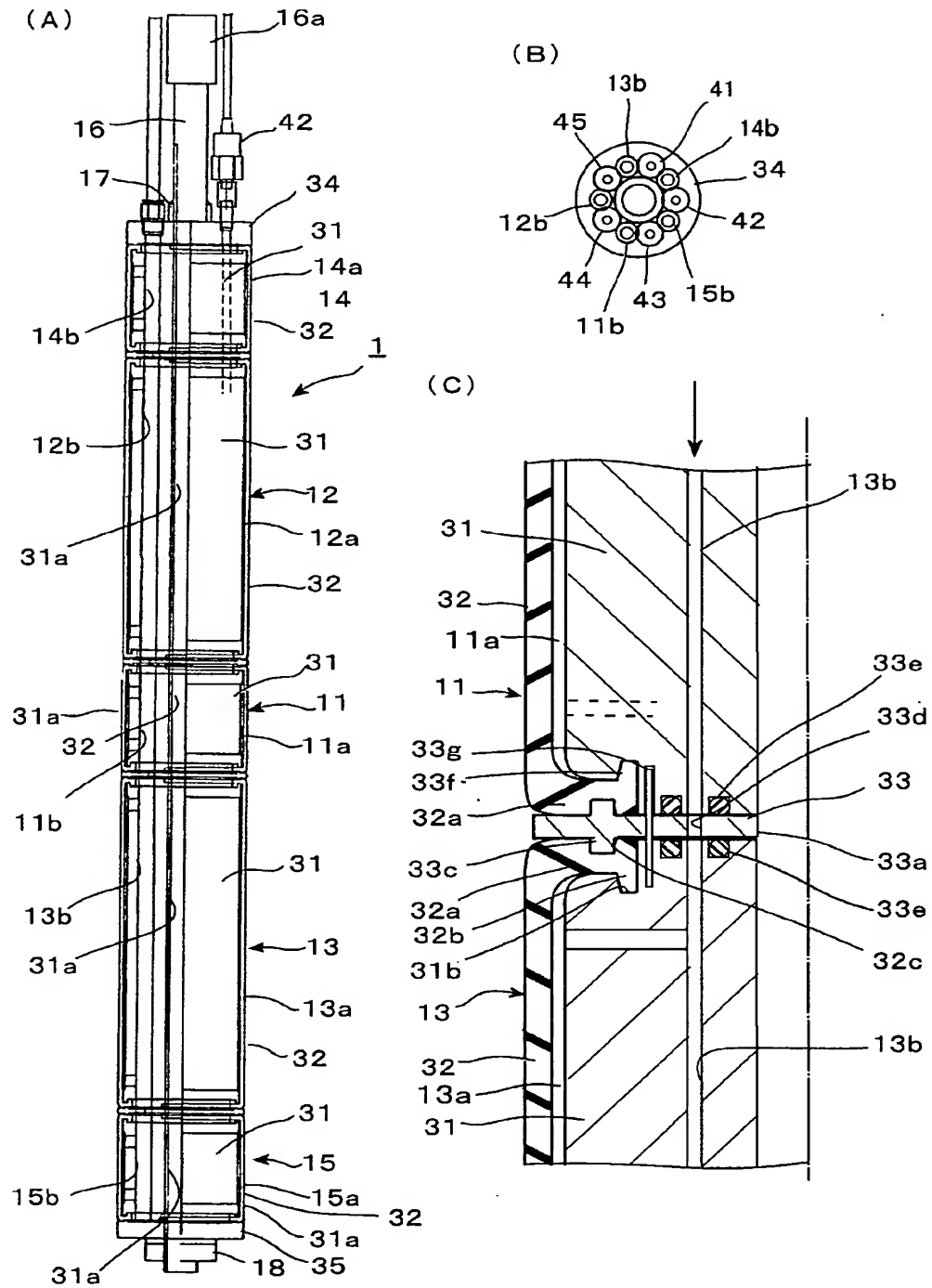


Fig. 11

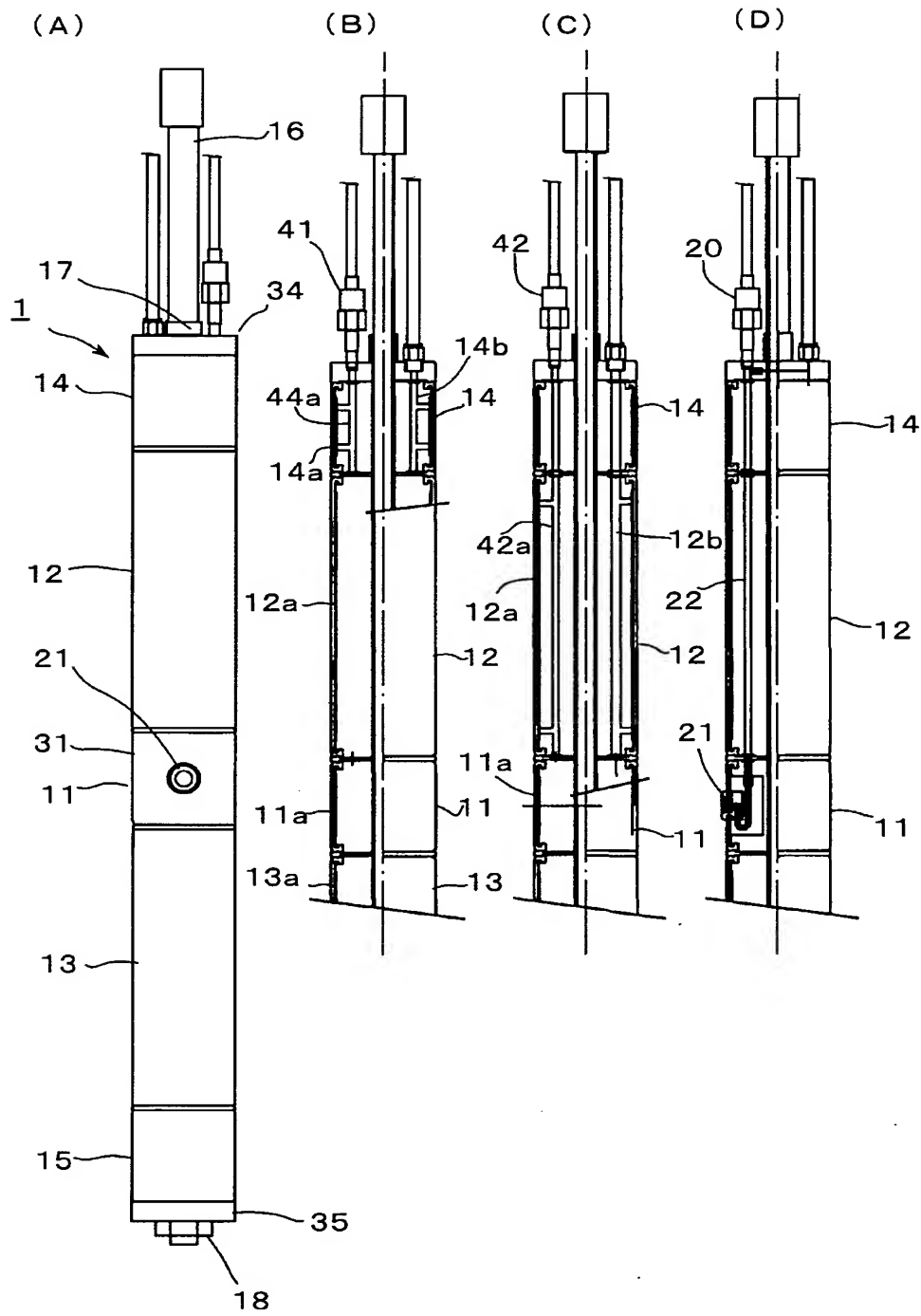


Fig. 12

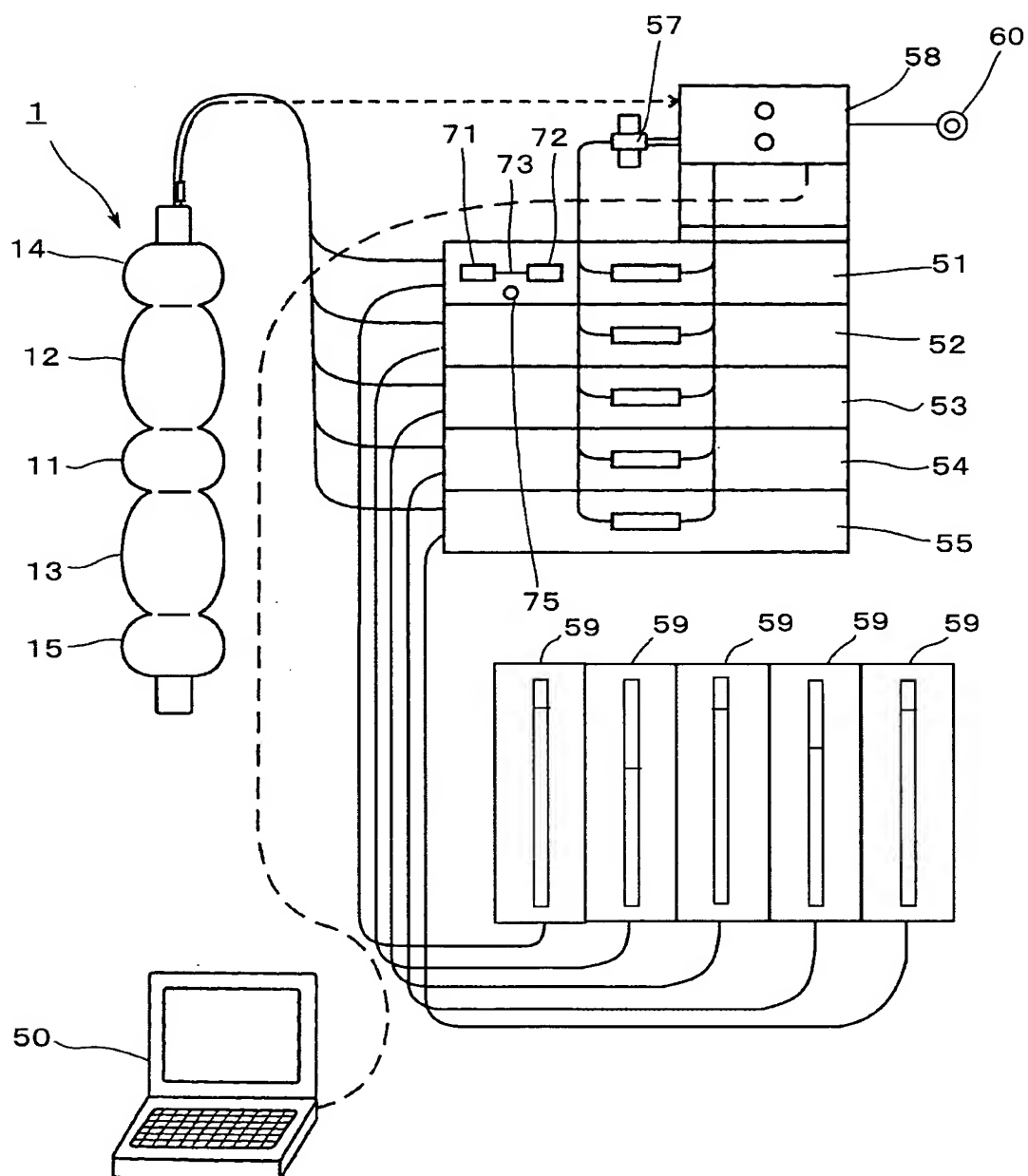


Fig. 13

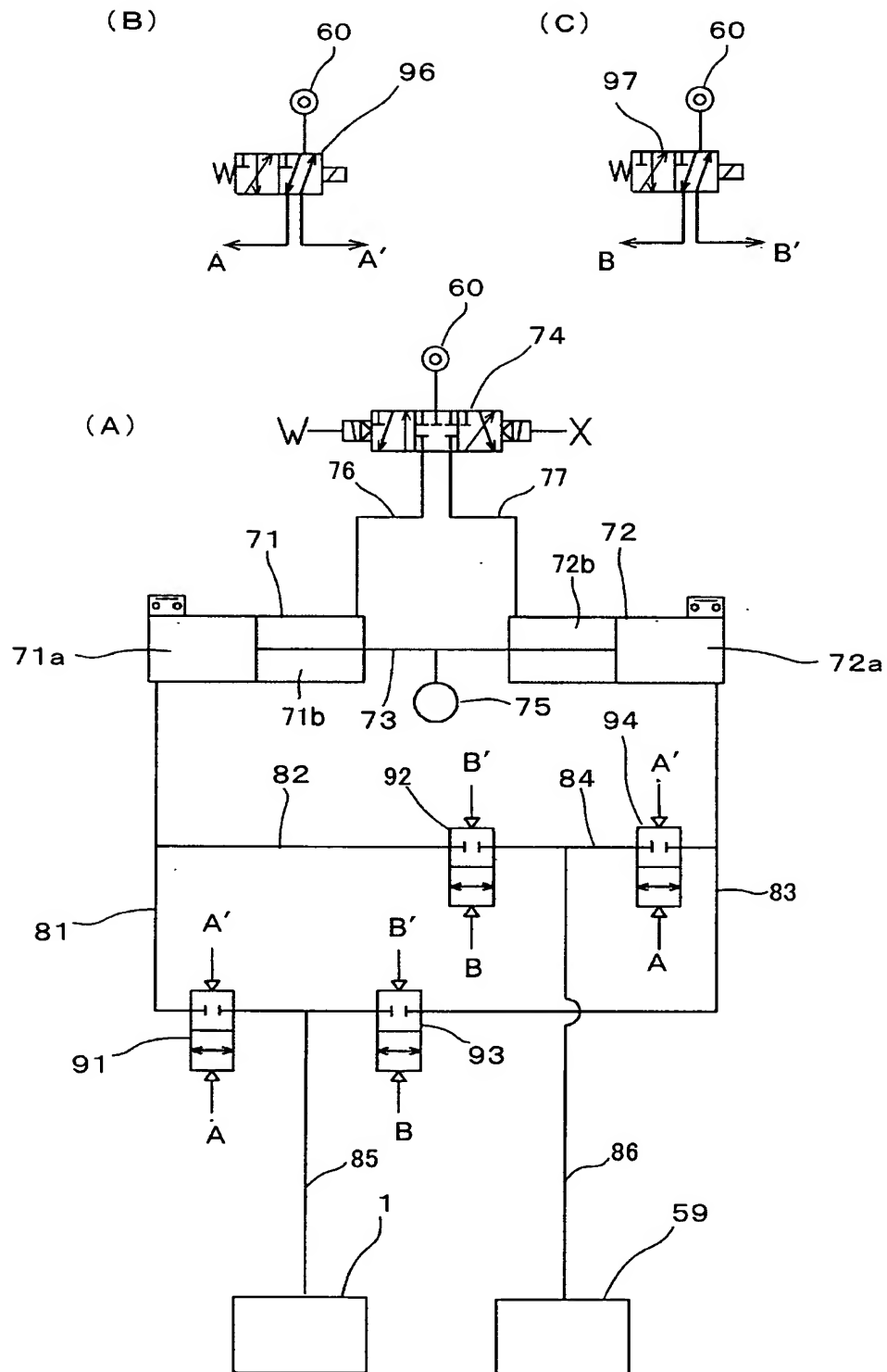


Fig. 14

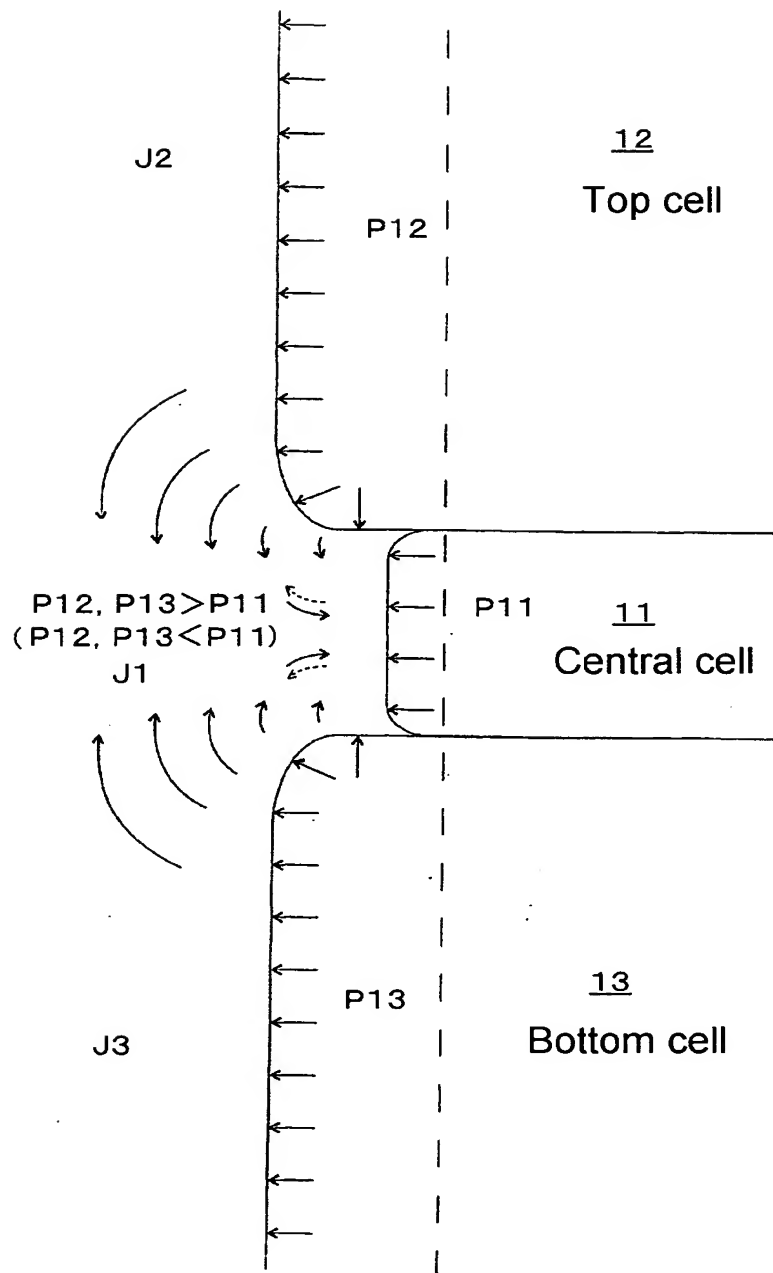


Fig. 15

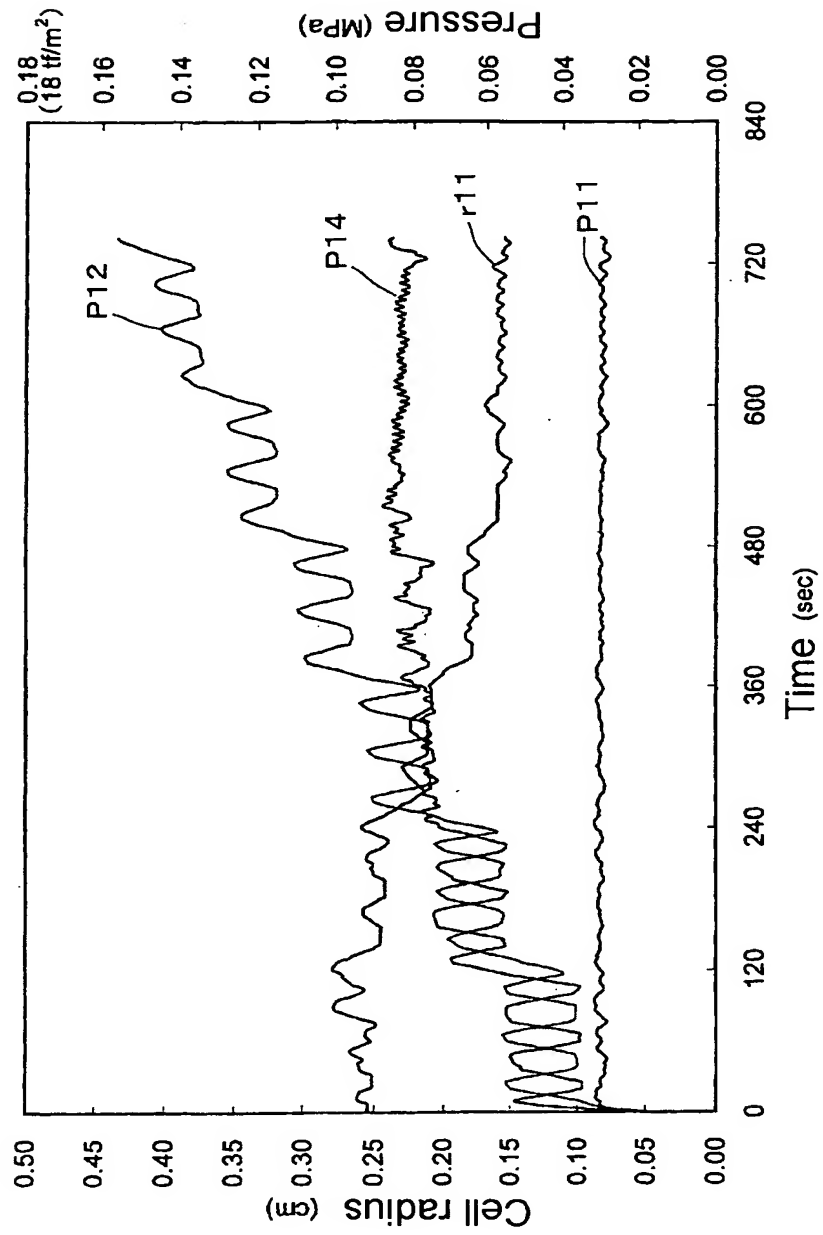


Fig. 16

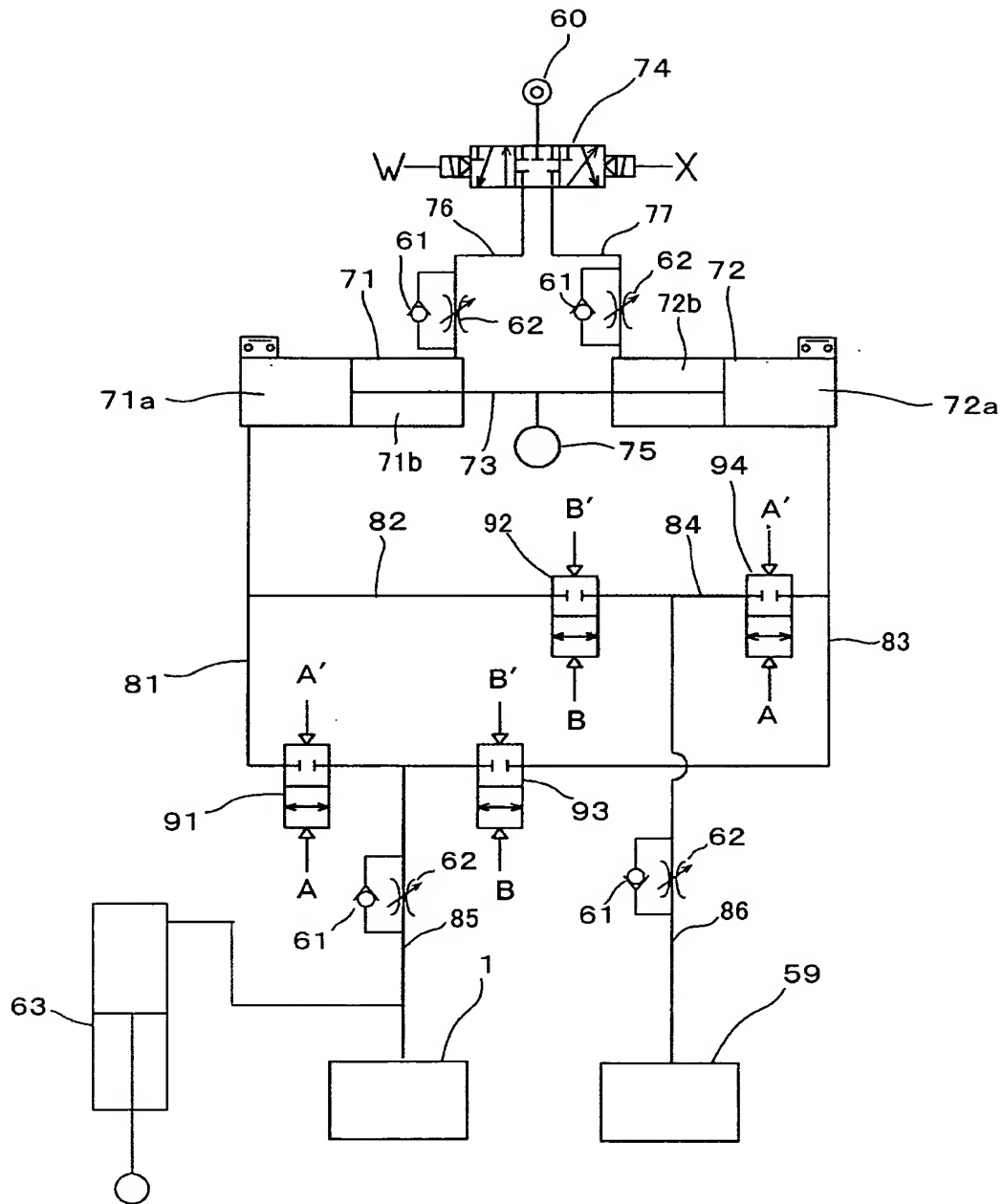


Fig. 17

